

# PENNY PRESS



MATT GOLEC &amp; ROBERT DIJKMAN DULKES

# PENNY PRESS

2 - 5 PLAYERS

45 MIN - 1 HOUR



## Game Overview

Set during the tumultuous 'yellow journalism' years at the end of the 19th century, Penny Press has players taking on the roles of newspaper barons such as Pulitzer and Hearst as they strive to become the dominant paper in old New York City.

Players compete for readers by sending out reporters to cover stories, and then by publishing those stories on the front page of their newspapers. The newsworthiness of a story can change depending on how many stories are available and how many reporters are chasing those stories, so timing when to go to press is critical.

Bonuses are awarded at the end of the game for the players who best cover the five leading news beats, or categories, of the day: War, Crime & Calamity, New York City, Politics, and the Human Condition. The player with the most points at the end of the game, as measured on the circulation track, is the winner!

## Game Contents

- 1 rule book
- 1 game board
- 45 headline cards
- 5 player aid cards
- 5 newspaper player mats, 1 for each player color

### Wooden Pieces:

- 25 reporters, 5 for each player color
- 5 scoring discs, 1 for each player color
- 1 newsboy token

### Cardboard Pieces:

- 60 stories in 4 shapes and 5 news beat colors
- 6 advertisements in purple
- 5 bonus markers, one for each news beat
- 5 arrow markers, one for each news beat
- 15 pennies

## Rule Book Contents

p 2-3: Game Overview and Setup

p 4-5: Playing the Game

The basic mechanics of how to play Penny Press!

p 6-7: Headline Cards + Adjusting News Beats

Details on some of the more intricate mechanics of the game.

p 8-9: Building and Scoring a Front Page

Explanation with images of how to score points when going to press.

p 10: Second Scoring Example

An example of when not to go to press.

p 11: Alternate Rules

Rules for 2 players, and the Newsboy Strike variant.

# Game Setup

1. Place each player's scoring disc at 0, at the start of the circulation track.



2. Place the five bonus markers on 2, at the start of the bonus track. They will move in step 6.



3. Give each player a newspaper player mat and five matching reporters.

4. Place the pennies and advertisements next to the board.



5. Stack the stories and place them below their matching news beats. 3-star on the bottom, 2-star in the middle, and 1-star on top.

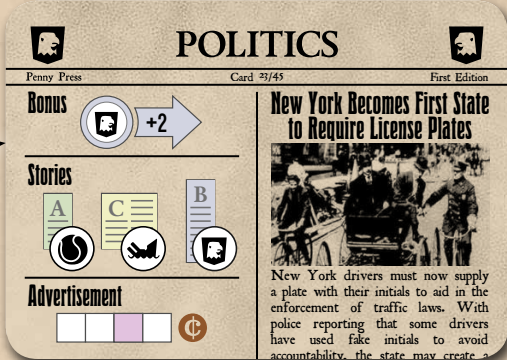


6. Draw the initial headline cards, one for each player.

For each card, advance the bonus marker as shown.

Then place the stories shown on the card into their respective news beats.

For setup, ignore the advertisement.



7. Place the arrow markers just above the stories in each news beat.

8. Choose a start player. We recommend the player who has last read a real newspaper.

Now you can begin!

# Playing the Game

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On your turn, you must perform one of the four actions below. You may not pass your turn to do nothing. After performing one of the four actions, check to see if any of the arrow markers on the news beats (the five categories of news, represented by columns on the board) need to be moved up or down. This is called adjusting the news beats, and is explained in greater detail on page 7. After adjusting the news beats, play passes clockwise to the next player. This continues until someone triggers the final edition phase of the game.

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## Assign Reporters

Place one or more of your reporters from your player mat onto one story in any of the news beats. Reporters may be assigned to a story that already has other reporters assigned to it, whether yours and/or another player's, and there is no limit on how many reporters can be assigned to a single story.

## Reassign a Reporter

Move one of your reporters from one story to any other story. You may only move one reporter. As with the 'assign' action, a reporter may be reassigned to a story that already has other reporters present, and there is no maximum number of reporters per story.

## Recall Reporters

Remove any number of your reporters from the board and place them back on your player mat. Sometimes this is the best available choice if some of your plans have not panned out!

## Go to Press

When you decide to go to press, you will get to claim the stories you've sent your reporters out to cover, and most importantly, score points on the circulation track. See below for the details.

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## Going to Press: Details

When you choose to Go to Press as your action, do the following steps in order:

- 1. Claim Stories:** Pick up all the stories where you have at least as many reporters as any other player. If another player has more reporters than you on a story, leave that story on the board, along with all reporters on that story—including yours. You must pick up all the stories you can claim.
- 2. Award Scoop Points:** Each player with at least one reporter on a story you picked up receives scoop points (they still got a piece of the story, but you scooped them by getting it to press first). The scoop value of a news beat is the value pointed to by the smaller, S-shaped arrow on the arrow marker. Players only score once for each scooped story, even if they had more than one reporter assigned to that story, but they may be scooped—and score—from multiple stories. Return all reporters from all stories that you picked up to their owners' player mats.
- 3. Build Your Front Page:** Build and score your front page by taking the stories you claimed and laying them out on the grid on your player mat, following the rules under 'Building and Scoring a Front Page' on page 8. After scoring, clear your front page of all stories and also remove your advertisement, if you have one. Your published stories stay face up next to your player mat, with their stars clearly visible to all other players, for the remainder of the game.
- 4. Take a Penny:** Take a penny, and put it in the lowest open spot on your player mat.
- 5. Draw a New Headline Card:** Draw a headline card (see 'Drawing Headline Cards' on page 6). This will add new stories to the board, advance a bonus marker, and place an advertisement on your front page.

**Important:** You may not go to press if you can't claim at least one story.

The end of the game, or final edition, is triggered when one player goes to press for the third time (in a 4- or 5-player game) or fourth time (in a 2- or 3-player game). Pennies on the player mats help keep track of how many times everyone has gone to press and should be visible to all players.

As soon as the final edition is triggered, flip the arrow markers over to their red sides to show that they should no longer move (but keep them pointing to the same value!).

The player who triggered the final edition goes to press as normal, but does not draw a headline card. This player is now done and will not have another turn. However, each remaining player will still have a chance to claim one last story and/or go to press.

In turn order, each remaining player may take a turn as normal, with the exception that they may assign or recall only one reporter (players may also choose to reassign one reporter or go to press, per usual). **Do not adjust the news beats!** Most players will take this opportunity to improve their position on the board, but there may be an advantage to going to press right away. Players who go to press are done and will not have another turn.

Then—again in turn order—any remaining players may go to press. Stories are claimed, front pages are scored, scoop points are awarded (even to players who have already published their final edition), but **NO headline cards are drawn!**

Finally, all that remains is to see which player’s newspaper best covered the five leading news beats of the day

## End Game Scoring

Moving from left to right on the bonus track, players tally up the stars on the stories they published in each news beat during the entire game. The player with the highest number of stars in each news beat is awarded that beat’s bonus points, as shown by the marker on the bonus track. In case of ties, all tied players receive the full amount of bonus points.

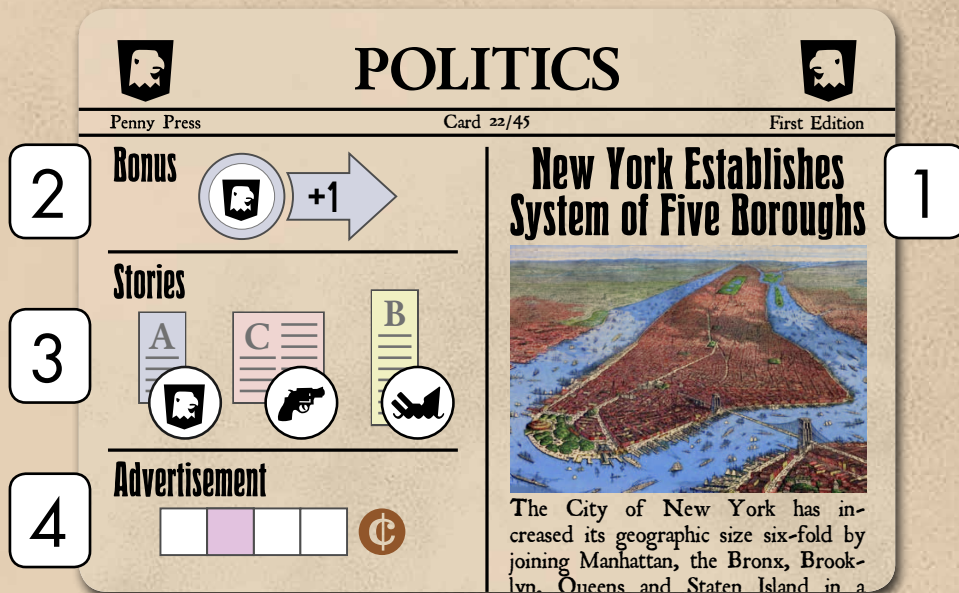
The player highest on the circulation track after bonus scoring is the most successful news baron and wins the game! In the case of an overall tie, the tied player with the most stories wins. If there is still a tie, the victory is shared. If you really, really don’t like ties, flip a penny to determine the winner.

At the end of the game, The Times, The Herald, and The World have all published Politics stories, and the bonus marker for Politics is at 7. We compare the total number of stars. Even though The Herald has published three stories to The Times’ one, both have a total of three stars. Therefore, each receives the full 7 bonus points on the circulation track. The World does not receive any points.



# Drawing Headline Cards

Headline cards reveal the news being reported on in turn-of-the-century New York City. Each card falls into one of the five news beats, as listed at the top of the card. The news beat will determine which bonus marker is moved, and a story from that news beat will always come out onto the board.



When you draw a headline card, immediately do the following steps in order:

- 1. Share the News:** Read the new headline out loud. We're in the news business, after all!
- 2. Advance Bonus Marker:** Move the bonus marker matching the headline card's news beat up by 1, 2, or 3 spaces, as indicated in the arrow. The first space on the bonus track is a 2, not a 0, so if the first headline card has a bonus value of +3, the marker should go to 5, not 3!
- 3. Add Stories to News Beats:** Take the stories shown on the headline card from the story supply stacks. You can use the letters on the stories to help identify the right shapes. Place these stories in the news beats on the board, either directly above another story or, if the news beat is empty, on the 'X' space.
  - Stories are always taken from the top of the supply stack, in order of star value.
  - Stories are always placed in the news beat of the same color.
  - Stories are always placed sideways, turned 90° from how they are depicted on the headline card, covering the least amount of spaces possible on the news beat.
  - There shouldn't be any spaces between stories in the news beat, and the bottom story should always cover the 'X' space. Slide stories down in the news beat as needed. The individual position of the stories in the news beat does not matter, only the height of the news beat column is important.
  - If a headline card calls for a story piece from an empty stack, then no story is placed.
  - If the news beat doesn't have enough empty spaces to fit the story, then don't place that story—just leave it on its stack. In the rare event that this happens during setup, leave the 3-star C or D story on the stack, and place the other stories.
- 4. Advertisement:** Place an advertisement on your front page in the highlighted column, in the row of your highest penny. You should never have more than one advertisement. This step is skipped during setup, as a player's first newspaper does not have an advertisement.

After resolving the four steps on the headline card it is discarded to a face up pile next to the deck. Remember, during the final edition, **do NOT draw headline cards!**

# Adjusting News Beats

Adjusting the news beats keeps the arrow markers pointing at the correct values for publishing stories and being scooped in each news beat. Because emerging stories could generate interest in a particular news beat, and because newspapers of the day weren't above stirring up a story they were reporting on to sell papers, news beats will often need adjusting after reporters or stories have been added or removed.

Players should adjust the news beats as necessary in between turns, but not during turns (as this may interfere with scoring) and never during the final edition phase of the game.

**Tip:** Have the next player in turn order adjust the news beats to keep turns moving along.

To adjust a news beat:

1. Make sure that all stories are turned sideways, covering the least amount of spaces on the news beat. The smaller two types of stories (A and B) should take up one space and the two larger types (C and D) should take up two spaces. No story should ever take up three spaces!
2. Then, make sure that the lowest story in every news beat sits on the 'X' space and that there are no empty spaces in between stories. Push stories down as needed. Stories should not overlap each other.
3. Finally, move the arrow markers so that for each news beat the number of spaces between the stories and the arrow marker equals the number of covered stories – those with at least one reporter on them.

The large central arrow on the arrow marker now points to the value of the news beat, while the smaller, S-shaped arrow points to the scoop value of the beat. The arrow markers can never be pushed above their maximum value of 6, regardless of placement of additional reporters.

**Exception:** During the final edition phase of the game, do NOT move the arrow markers! Since they are flipped over during the final edition, the red arrow markers should help players remember this.



One covered story, one open space between stories and the arrow marker.

Two covered stories, two open spaces between stories and the arrow marker.

In this example, the Crime and Calamity news beat (pink) has one covered story, and Politics (blue) has two, so the arrow markers are one, and two spaces away from the stories, respectively. It doesn't matter that one Crime and Calamity story is covered by two different players, just that there are any reporters on it. The central arrows point to the news beat values: 3, and 4.

# 8 Building and Scoring a Front Page

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When you decide to go to press (see 'Go To Press' on page 4), you have to first build, and then score your front page.

## Building:

To build your front page, you will take the stories you picked up (where you had the most or tied for the most reporters) and place them on your newspaper's front page, represented on your player mat. There are several rules you must follow when building your front page:

1. First, look to see if you have any stories from top news beats. Top news beats are those whose arrows point to the highest value (look at the numeric value, and not just the position of the arrow markers). These are the big stories of the day, and they must touch the top edge of your front page, a newspaper's most valuable real estate. If you have multiple stories from top news beats, you must place as many as possible touching the top edge.
2. If you still have more stories from top news beats, you must place as many of them as possible on the rest of your front page.
3. Finally, place the rest of your stories in the remaining space on the front page. These stories can go anywhere there is room.

You may turn your stories horizontal or vertical as desired, but you are required to turn stories from top news beats in the optimal orientation to achieve the "as many as possible" requirements in the above rules. If you place stories sideways, you can flip them over to achieve a more pleasing look.

Before scoring, give the other players a chance to validate that the above rules were applied correctly in building your front page.

**Important:** You may not move your advertisement when building your front page!

## Scoring:

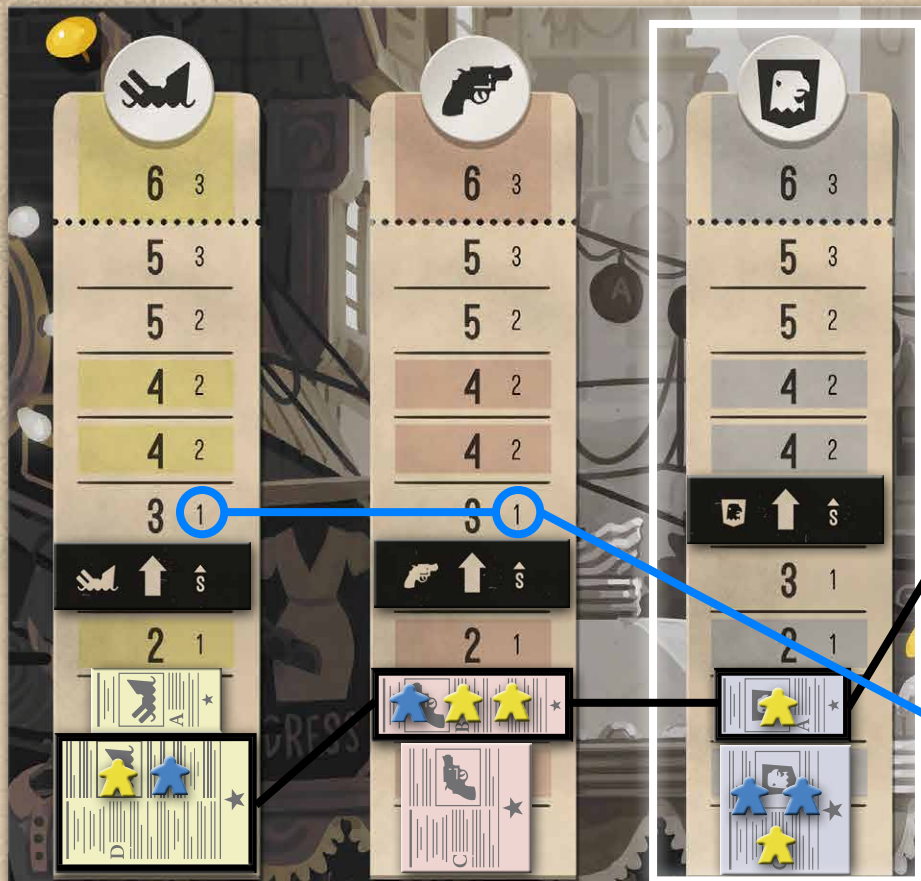
Once your front page is assembled and ready for press, you reap the benefits!

1. You may declare one 'exclusive' story, which your newsboys will use to sell more newspapers. Choose a story that is not from a top news beat but still touches the top of your front page. This story scores double its news beat value! You can only declare one exclusive—even if you fit other stories at the top of the page, they will not score double.
2. All other published stories score their news beat value.
3. Empty spaces (those not covered up by a story) are penalized at either -1 or -2, as printed on the space.
4. Your advertisement does not score any points, but it does cover up the penalty of an empty space. It is removed after scoring, and replaced with a new advertisement once you draw a headline card.
5. Unpublished stories—those stories that you could not fit on your front page—score their news beat value as negative points. In addition, these stories are put back (in star order) on their supply stacks. You may not keep them for final scoring.

Tally the total score for your front page and move up the circulation track. You can never move backward on the circulation track, so a negative total score for going to press is counted as zero. Despite this, remember that you cannot go to press without at least one claimed story!

An example of building and scoring a front page is to the right, with another example on page 10.



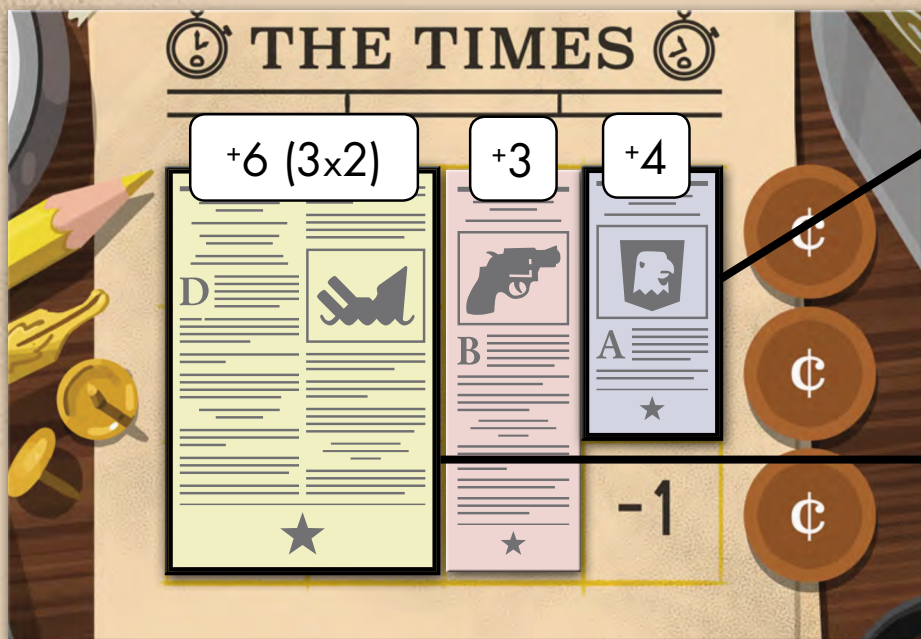


With a value of 4, Politics is the top news beat in this example. (Assume the two news beats not pictured have value of 0)

The Times (the yellow player) claims three stories, where they tie or have a majority of reporters. They do not claim the story with one yellow reporter and two blue reporters.

The Sun (the blue player) is awarded scoop points on the two claimed stories where they had reporters.

The Times (the yellow player) has gone to press! They are able to claim three stories, scooping The Sun (the blue player) on two of them. After picking up the three stories and returning all reporters on them to their respective player mats, it's time to build a front page.



The Politics story must be placed first, and must touch the top edge of the front page.

After placing the other stories, The Times declares the War story an exclusive. Its value is doubled!

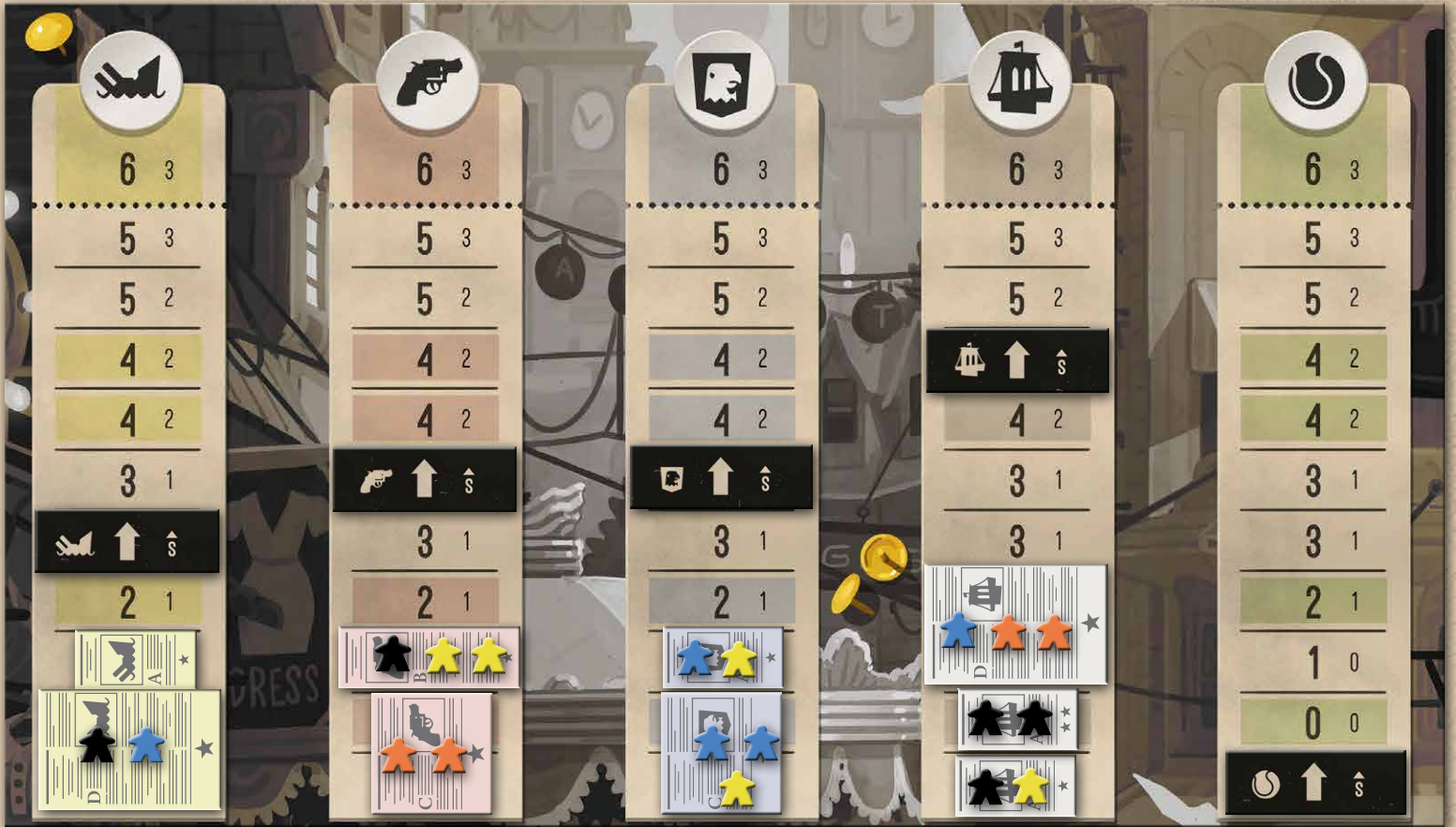
It can be an exclusive because it is not a story from a top news beat, but still touches the top edge of the front page.

The Times (yellow) scores 12 points:

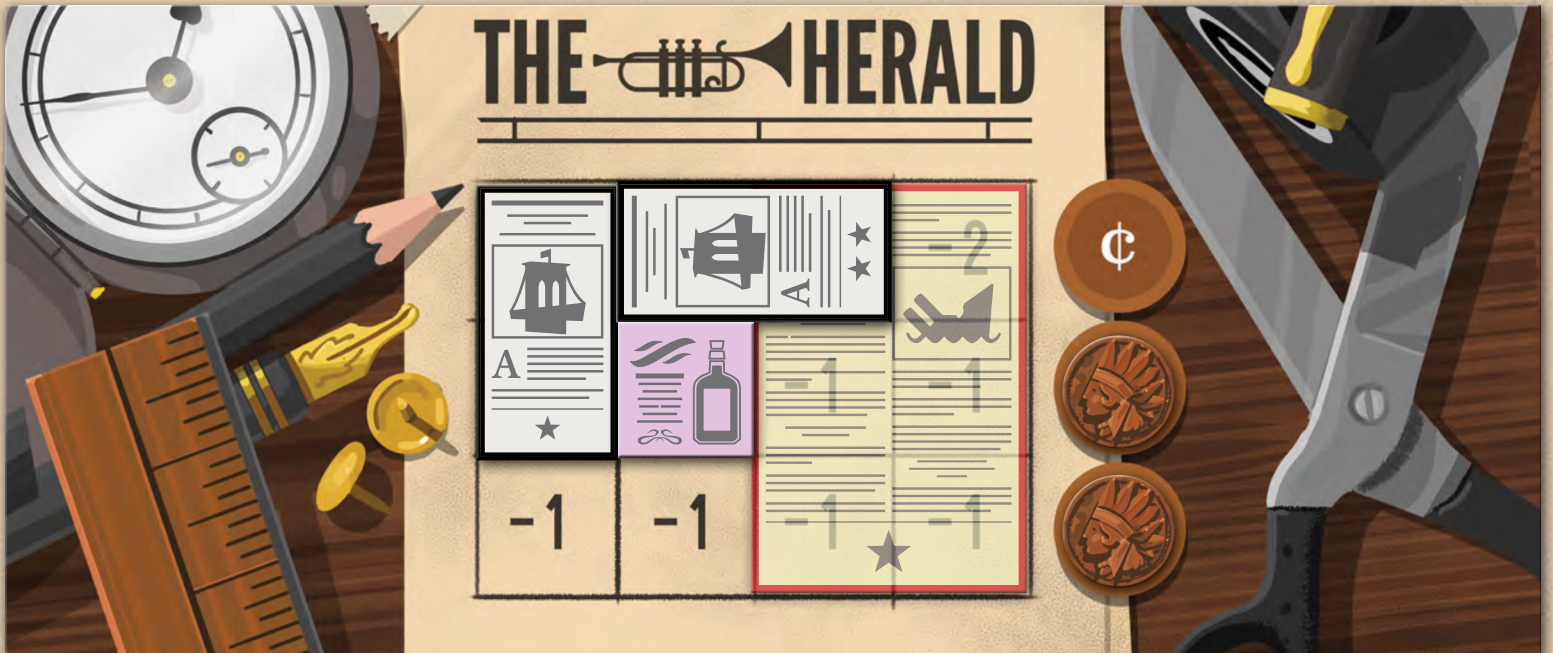
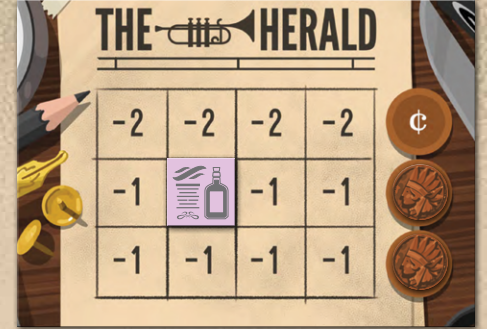
- +4 for the Politics story.
- +6 (3x2) for the exclusive Crime and Calamity story.
- +3 for the War story.
- -1 for the empty space.

The Sun (blue) scores 2 scoop points:

- +1 for being scooped on the Crime and Calamity story.
- +1 for being scooped on the War story. The fact that it is an exclusive does not affect the scoop points.



Later on in the game, The Herald (black) has gone to press twice, and has an advertisement in quite a pesky place. Their reporters are in great position to claim three stories that would fit beautifully on their front page, but there is a problem. New York has become the top news beat, and so each claimed New York story would need to touch the top edge of the front page. The War story can't fit if The Herald goes to press now, and the front page would be worth almost nothing!



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## Penny Press for Two Players

The 2-player game plays by the same rules as the 3-player game (final edition is triggered when a player publishes their fourth newspaper) with one change. When playing with two, the first player takes their first turn as normal, and then the second player takes two turns, one right after the other. Play continues with each player taking two turns until final edition is triggered.

When a player triggers the final edition, the other player gets to assign/reassign/recall a single reporter and/or go to press with their final edition, just as in a 3-5 player game.

## The Newsboy Strike Variant

This variant is for 4-5 advanced players who have played Penny Press several times. The newsboy strike variant should not be used with 2-3 players.

Added setup: Give the newsboy token to the second player (the player to the left of the first player).

When a player holds the newsboy, the newsboy strike has crippled their newspaper distribution. This player foregoes their normal action and instead passes the newsboy to the player to their right—counter-clockwise, in the opposite direction of turn order. Play then passes to the player to their left, per usual.

As soon as a player triggers the final edition, the newsboy strike is immediately settled and the newsboy is set aside for the remainder of the game.

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# Credits and Acknowledgements

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### Game Design:

Robert Dijkman Dulkes & Matt Golec

### Graphic Design & Artwork:

Mackenzie Schubert

### Game Development:

Chris Cieslik

### Senior Playtesters:

Andy Palmer  
Carlo Gozzi  
Chuck Davis  
Jeff Volckaert  
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